United States Patent and Trademark Office UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov JUN 2 1 2007 CONFIRMATION NO. FIRST NAMED INVENTOR ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. APPLICATION 2004 0335A 3093 10/790,857 03/03/2004 Hiroshi Iwai 7590 06/04/2007 **EXAMINER** YAMAMOTO, ATSUSHI **SHIIMURIIWAN 202, 2-8-12** DEB, ANJAN K YAKENO, TSURUMI-KU, OSAKA-SHI, OSAKA, 538-0037 ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER **JAPAN** 2858 MAIL DATE **DELIVERY MODE** 

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

06/04/2007

**PAPER** 

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

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FEB 0 8 2007	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/790,857	IWAI ET AL.
Office Action Supportary	Examiner	Art Unit
·	Anjan K. Deb	2858
The MAILING DATE of this communication	appears on the cover sheet	with the correspondence address
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REI WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory per Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by sta Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the may earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	DATE OF THIS COMMUI 1.136(a). In no event, however, may ind will apply and will expire SIX (6) M shife, cause the application to become	NICATION.  a reply be timely filed  ONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
Status		
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 0:		
	This action is non-final.	atters prosecution as to the marite is
3) Since this application is in condition for allo closed in accordance with the practice under		
closed in accordance with the practice undi	ei Ex parie Quayie, 1955 C	7.D. 11, 403 O.G. 213.
Disposition of Claims		
4) Claim(s) 1-21 is/are pending in the applicat	tion.	
4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are with		•
5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.		• •
6) Claim(s) is/are rejected.		
7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.		
8) Claim(s) 1-21 are subject to restriction and	or election requirement.	
Application Papers		
	ninor	·
9) The specification is objected to by the Exam  10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)		to by the Examiner
Applicant may not request that any objection to		
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the co		
11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the		
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119		
12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for fore	eign priority under 35 U.S.	C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
1. Certified copies of the priority docum	nents have been received.	
2. Certified copies of the priority docum		n Application No
3. Copies of the certified copies of the		
application from the International Bu	-	•
* See the attached detailed Office action for a		not received.
		•
Attachment(s)		
1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) 🔲 Intervi	ew Summary (PTO-413)
2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948	Paper	No(s)/Mail Date
3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date	5) L Notice 6) Other:	of Informal Patent Application
a per recommen date		

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#### **DETAILED ACTION**

### Election/Restrictions

- 1. Restriction to one of the following inventions is required under 35 U.S.C. 121:
  - Claims 1-7, 11-13 drawn to human phantom apparatus, classified in class 324, subclass 628.
  - II. Claims 8-10, drawn to finger phantom apparatus, classified in class 324, subclass663.
  - III. Claims 14-21, drawn to antenna apparatus, classified in class 343, subclass 751.

## Distinctness

- 2. Inventions II and I are related as mutually exclusive species in an intermediate-final product relationship. Distinctness is proven for claims in this relationship if the intermediate product is useful to make other than the final product, and the species are patentably distinct (MPEP § 806.05(j)). In the instant case, the intermediate product is deemed to be useful as a model for use in an apparatus other than a radio communication apparatus, for example, the finger phantom apparatus may be used for finger print sensing apparatus, and the inventions are deemed patentably distinct because there is nothing on this record to show them to be obvious variants.
- 3. Inventions III and I are related as combination and subcombination. Inventions in this relationship are distinct if it can be shown that (1) the combination as claimed does not

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require the particulars of the subcombination as claimed for patentability, and (2) that the subcombination has utility by itself or in other combinations (MPEP § 806.05(c)). In the instant case, the combination as claimed does not require the particulars of the subcombination as claimed because Invention III does not require not require hollow fingertip section. The subcombination has separate utility other than that for measuring a characteristic of an antenna of radio communication apparatus.

4. Inventions III and II are related as combination and subcombination. Inventions in this relationship are distinct if it can be shown that (1) the combination as claimed does not require the particulars of the subcombination as claimed for patentability, and (2) that the subcombination has utility by itself or in other combinations (MPEP § 806.05(c)). In the instant case, the combination as claimed does not require the particulars of the subcombination as claimed because Invention III does not require not require a body, head, arm and shoulder. The subcombination has separate utility other than for measuring a characteristic of an antenna of radio communication apparatus.

The examiner has required restriction between combination and subcombination inventions. Where applicant elects a subcombination, and claims thereto are subsequently found allowable, any claim(s) depending from or otherwise requiring all the limitations of the allowable subcombination will be examined for patentability in accordance with 37 CFR 1.104. See MPEP § 821.04(a). Applicant is advised that if any claim presented in a continuation or divisional application is anticipated by, or includes all the limitations of, a claim that is allowable

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in the present application, such claim may be subject to provisional statutory and/or nonstatutory double patenting rejections over the claims of the instant application.

### Why Restriction is Proper

5. Because these inventions are independent or distinct for the reasons given above and there would be a serious burden on the examiner if restriction is not required because the inventions have acquired a separate status in the art due to their recognized divergent subject matter, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper.

# Election of Species

- 6. If applicant elects invention II a further election of species is required as follows:

  This application contains claims directed to the following patentably distinct species:
  - A. Species drawn to finger root section made of dielectric material (see claim 8)
  - B. Species drawn to finger root section made of solid phantom (see claim 9)

The species are independent or distinct because Species A requires dielectric material and Species B requires solid phantom.

Applicant is required under 35 U.S.C. 121 to elect a single disclosed species for prosecution on the merits to which the claims shall be restricted if no generic claim is finally held to be allowable. Currently, there are no claims generic.

Applicant is advised that a reply to this requirement must include an identification of the species that is elected consonant with this requirement, and a listing of all claims readable

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thereon, including any claims subsequently added. An argument that a claim is allowable or that all claims are generic is considered nonresponsive unless accompanied by an election.

Upon the allowance of a generic claim, applicant will be entitled to consideration of claims to additional species which depend from or otherwise require all the limitations of an allowable generic claim as provided by 37 CFR 1.141. If claims are added after the election, applicant must indicate which are readable upon the elected species. MPEP § 809.02(a).

A telephone call was made to attorney on record Michael S. Huppert on 1/11/2007 to request an oral election to the above restriction requirement, but did not result in an election being made.

Applicant is advised that the reply to this requirement to be complete must include (i) an election of a species or invention to be examined even though the requirement be traversed (37 CFR 1.143) and (ii) identification of the claims encompassing the elected invention.

The election of an invention or species may be made with or without traverse. To reserve a right to petition, the election must be made with traverse. If the reply does not distinctly and specifically point out supposed errors in the restriction requirement, the election shall be treated as an election without traverse.

Should applicant traverse on the ground that the inventions or species are not patentably distinct, applicant should submit evidence or identify such evidence now of record showing the inventions or species to be obvious variants or clearly admit on the record that this is the case. In either instance, if the examiner finds one of the inventions unpatentable over the prior art, the evidence or admission may be used in a rejection under 35 U.S.C.103(a) of the other invention.

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Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Dr. Anjan K. Deb whose telephone number is 571-272-2228. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Andrew H. Hirshfeld can be reached at (571) 272-2168.

Anjan K. Deb, P.E, Ph.D.

Aujor hi) de

Tel: 571-272-2228

**Primary Patent Examiner** 

E-mail: anjan.deb@uspto.gov

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1/12/07

Organization Bldg.
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